

Table 1**Labels Used to Describe Interactive Classroom Communication Systems**

Label	Papers	Authors
Audience Response Systems	17	Banks, 2006; Beatty et al., 2006; Burnstein & Lederman, 2006; Burton, 2006; Caldwell, 2007; Cutz, 2006; Durbin & Durbin, 2006; Horowitz, 2006; Hu et al., 2006; Judson & Sawada, 2006; Latessa & Mouw, 2005; Penuel et al., 2006; Pradhan et al., 2005; Robertson, 2000; Schackow et al., 2004; Uhari et al., 2003; Webking & Valenzuela, 2006
Personal Response System	7	Boyle, 2006; Brewer, 2004; d'Inverno, et al., 2003; Draper & Brown, 2004; Elliott, 2003; Hinde & Hunt, 2006
Electronic Voting System	5	Draper & Brown, 2004; Kennedy & Cutts, 2005; Kennedy et al., 2006; Simpson & Oliver, 2007; Stuart et al., 2004
Student Response System	4	Kaleta & Joosten, 2007; Penuel et al., 2006; Preszler et al., 2007; Trees & Jackson, 2007
Classroom Communication System	3	Beatty, 2004; Dufresne & Gerace, 2004; Nicol & Boyle, 2003
Classroom Response Systems	3	Beatty et al., 2006; Fies & Marshall, 2006; Siau, Sheng, & Nah, 2006
Electronic Response System	3	Freeman et al., 2007; Hatch et al., 2005; Judson & Sawada, 2002
Clickers	2	Allen & Tanner, 2005; Bergtrom, 2006
Audience Paced Feedback	1	Poulis et al., 1998
Classroom Voting	1	Cline, 2006
Electronic Classroom Communication Systems	1	Sharma et al., 2005
Electronic Classroom Voting Systems	1	El-Rady, 2006

Label	Papers	Authors
Electronic Feedback Systems	1	d'Inverno, et al., 2003
Group Response Systems	1	Carnaghan & Webb, 2006
Group Support Systems	1	Jones et al., 2001
Interactive Computer Systems	1	Steinert & Snell, 1999
Interactive Response System	1	Slain et al., 2004
Interactive Voting System	1	Van Dijk et al., 2001
Just in Time Teaching	1	Bullock et al., 2002
Keypad Response System	1	Burnstein & Lederman, 2001
Selected Response Systems	1	Pelton & Pelton, 2006
Student Response Technology	1	Greer & Heany, 2004
Voting Machines	1	Reay et al., 2005
Wireless Classroom Communication System	1	Paschal, 2002
Wireless Keypads	1	Burnstein & Lederman, 2001
Zappers	1	d'Inverno, et al., 2003